Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	Regional Area
Prince Rupert	12,360	4,745	38.4	225.0	2,400	1,180	49.2	Y
Terrace	11,310	2,560	22.6	197.2	2,300	830	36.7	Y
Kitimat	8,340	920	11.0	34.7	1,375	310	22.5	Y
Smithers	5,330	580	10.9	349.0	1,115	95	8.5	Y
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	710	85	12.0	
New Hazelton	645	235	36.4	26.5	165	85	54.8	
Hazelton	240	130	54.2	85.8	40	10	25.0	Y
Telkwa	1,420	120	8.5	201.8	345	40	11.6	
Indian Reserves	5,735	9,210	160.6	60.3	2,230	2,215	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	71,680	36,565	50.5		14,215	7,330	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.8			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Skidegate 1	708	625	88.7	137.6	155	155	100.0
Gitanmaax 1	625	615	98.4	59.6	135	135	100.0
Masset 1	610	595	97.5	190.3	100	105	105.0
Kispiox 1	540	525	97.2	43.9	130	130	100.0
Kitamaat 2	515	510	99.0	349.7	90	90	100.0
Gitwangak 1	500	495	99.0	28.4	140	135	96.4
Dolphin Island 1	485	480	99.0	31.4	150	155	103.3
Moricetown 1	265	265	100.0	46.2	60	55	91.7
Hagwilget 1	230	230	100.0	180.8	75	70	93.3
Sik-e-dakh 2	225	220	97.8	51.2	55	55	100.0
Kitselas 1	215	210	97.7	64.4	65	65	100.0
Kitsumkalum 6	210	200	95.2	361.5	50	45	90.0
Babine 17	175	175	100.0	153.7	40	40	100.0
Gunthe Tah 12	166	156	93.9	532.1	45	45	100.0
Coryatsaqua (Moricetown) 2	85	85	100.0	59.3	10	10	100.0
Kuspai 6	80	75	93.8	1115.9	15	15	100.0
Deane Lake 9	50	50	100.0	47.5	15	15	100.0
Five Mile Point 3	55	50	90.9	5.5	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	5,735	9,210	160.6	60.3	2,230	2,215	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	10,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	15,265	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

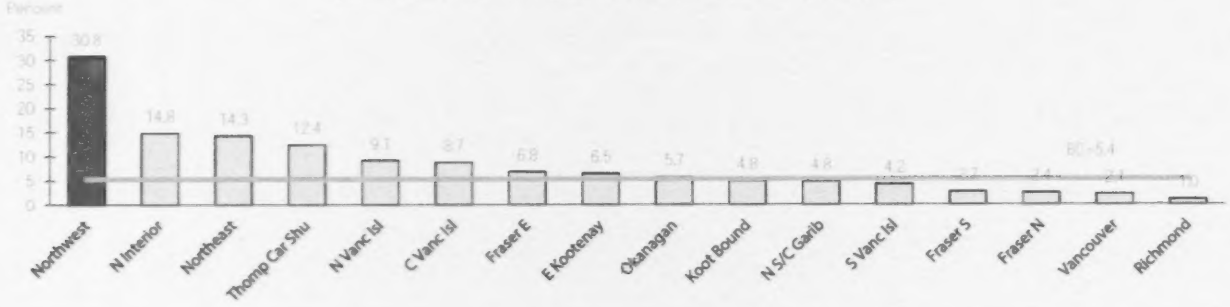
BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

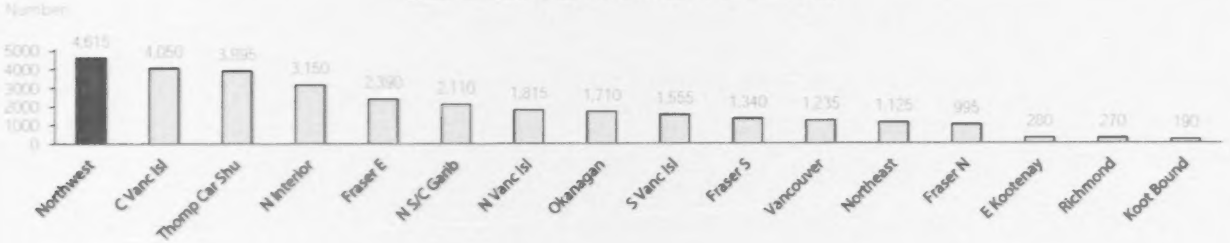
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

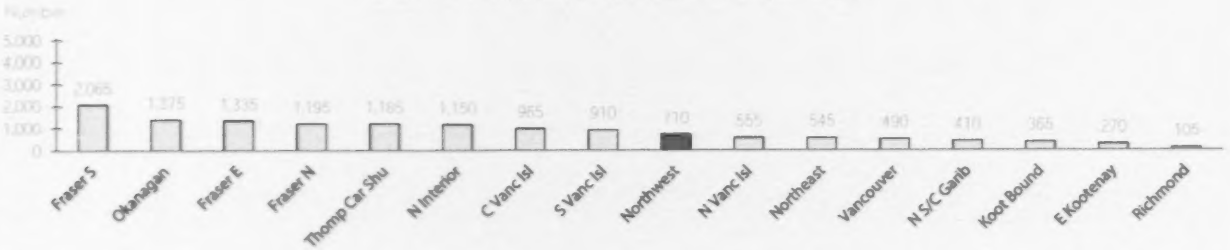


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=39,725)



NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=13,825)

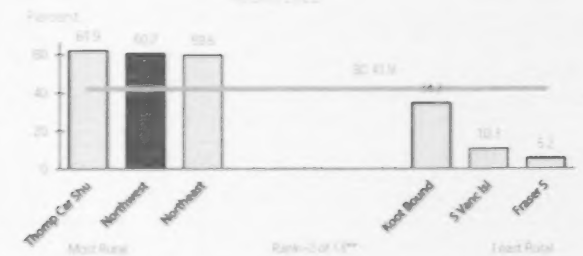


URBAN OR RURAL?

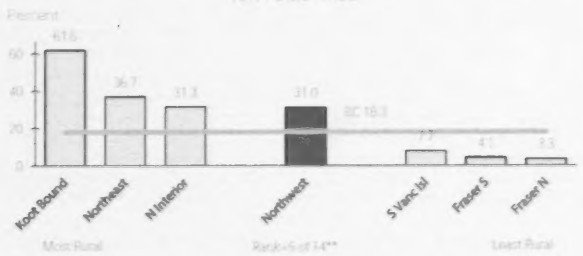
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHEAST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.	NORTHWEST % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	61.3	40.6	31.5	18.8	56.7	31.9	34.4	12.9
Under age 15	60.2	41.9	31.0	18.3	54.3	30.9	32.8	12.4
Age 15-24	57.0	40.0	32.9	16.3	53.3	29.5	28.5	10.5
Age 25-64	62.1	42.7	26.8	19.7	57.4	32.6	35.7	12.9
Age 65+	59.2	49.9	*	24.7	67.8	37.6	35.8	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

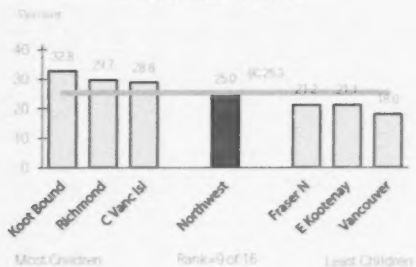
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL				
	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	18,440	100.0	100.0	1,950	100.0	100.0	22,085	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,615	25.0	25.3	710	36.4	32.0	5,770	26.1	26.1	17.0	15.1
Age 15-17	905	4.9	5.5	160	8.2	8.0	1,145	5.2	6.1	4.2	3.7
Age 18-24	2,190	11.9	12.4	190	9.7	12.8	2,535	11.5	12.5	7.7	8.7
Age 18-19	725	3.9	3.8	55	2.8	4.2	850	3.8	3.9	2.7	2.4
Age 20-24	1,465	7.9	8.6	130	6.7	8.6	1,685	7.6	8.4	5.0	6.3
Age 25-34	2,075	11.3	13.5	320	16.4	12.3	2,620	11.9	13.1	10.1	12.9
Age 35-64	7,175	38.9	36.8	500	25.6	30.4	8,365	37.9	36.2	47.2	44.2
Age 65+	1,475	8.0	6.5	75	3.8	4.5	1,645	7.4	6.2	13.9	15.4
Males - total	9,440	100.0	100.0	920	100.0	100.0	11,280	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,440	25.8	26.6	330	35.9	33.9	3,020	26.8	27.7	17.0	15.8
Age 15-24	1,685	17.8	19.2	170	18.5	21.4	1,990	17.6	19.5	12.3	13.0
Age 25-34	975	10.3	13.7	135	14.7	11.6	1,230	10.9	12.8	9.5	12.9
Age 35-64	3,650	38.7	35.2	245	26.6	28.6	4,260	37.8	34.4	47.0	43.5
Age 65+	690	7.3	5.4	40	4.3	4.5	785	7.0	5.5	14.1	14.7
Females - total	9,000	100.0	100.0	1,030	100.0	100.0	10,795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,175	24.2	24.2	375	36.4	30.2	2,745	25.4	24.6	17.0	14.3
Age 15-24	1,410	15.7	16.5	175	17.0	20.3	1,685	15.6	17.3	11.4	11.8
Age 25-34	1,100	12.2	13.3	185	18.0	12.9	1,395	12.9	13.3	10.6	12.9
Age 35-64	3,525	39.2	38.4	255	24.8	32.1	4,105	38.0	37.9	47.3	44.9
Age 65+	790	8.8	7.6	30	2.9	4.5	860	8.0	6.8	13.8	16.1

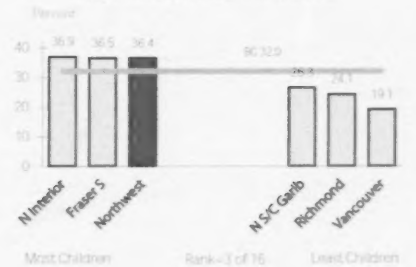
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

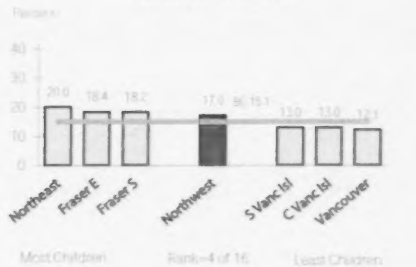
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



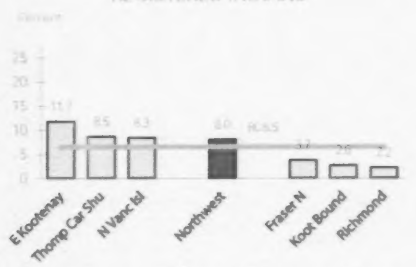
NON-ABORIGINAL



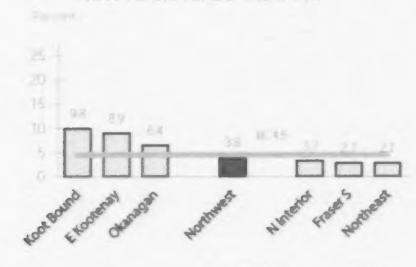
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65 + AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

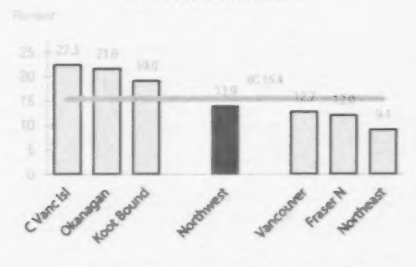
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							22,085	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							19,875	90.0	66.7		
Métis							1,685	7.6	29.9		
Inuit							90	0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							145	0.7	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							22,085	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							18,740	84.9	50.6		
Who are female							9,285	49.5	51.2		
Not a Band Member							3,345	15.1	49.4		
Who are female							1,510	45.1	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							22,085	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							18,440	83.5	52.2		
Under age 15							4,615	25.0	25.3		
Age 15-24							3,095	16.8	17.8		
Age 24-65							9,255	50.2	50.3		
Age 65+							1,475	8.0	6.5		
Registered Males							9,440	83.7	52.8		
Under age 15							2,440	25.8	26.6		
Age 15-24							1,685	17.8	19.2		
Age 24-65							4,625	49.0	48.8		
Age 65+							690	7.3	5.4		
Registered Females							9,000	83.4	51.6		
Under age 15							2,175	24.2	24.2		
Age 15-24							1,410	15.7	16.5		
Age 24-65							4,625	51.4	51.7		
Age 65+							790	8.8	7.6		

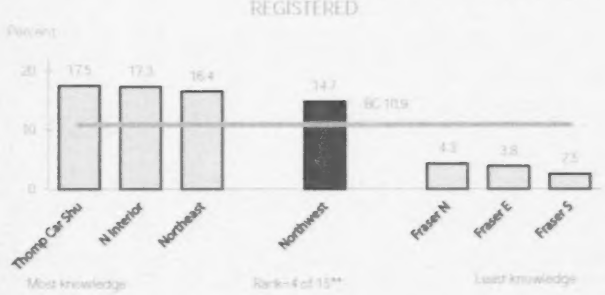
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	14.7	10.9	8.2	1.4	13.0	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	8.1	5.9	2.8	0.7	7.0	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



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BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

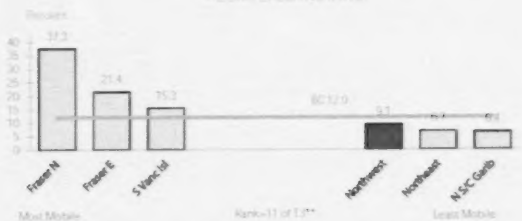
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	16,875	111,060	3,680	37,960	20,120	212,455	47,070	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	2,955	20,750	435	8,625	3,375	43,850	7,710	622,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	15.7	18.7	25.9	22.7	16.8	20.6	16.4	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	6.5	6.4	8.0	5.5	6.4	6.6	2.7	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	7.5	9.3	11.6	10.1	8.0	9.7	7.6	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.7	3.0	6.3	5.0	2.5	4.4	6.1	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	2,390	14,985	190	5,445	2,535	28,405	3,805	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	290	1,800	35	605	230	2,345	465	42,290
% of population who are migrants[2]	9.1	12.0	7.9	11.1	9.1	11.6	12.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	3.4	4.1	*	4.4	3.4	4.1	0.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	3.4	6.2	*	4.2	3.6	5.5	7.1	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.5	1.6	*	2.6	2.2	2.1	4.2	4.9

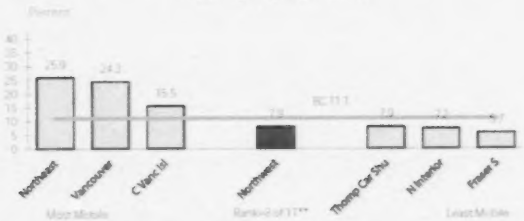
[1] Population 5 years and older in the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



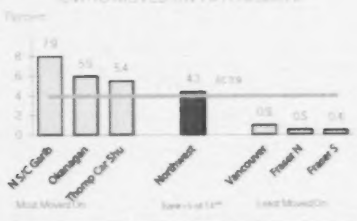
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	16,875	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	2,655	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	15.7	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.6	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve areas	7.6	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	730	4,250
% of population who moved onto a reserve	4.3	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	860	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.5	1.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	470	3,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	2.8	2.9

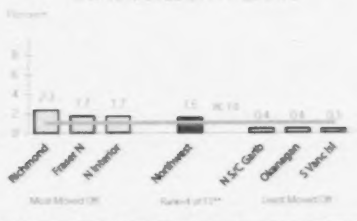
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

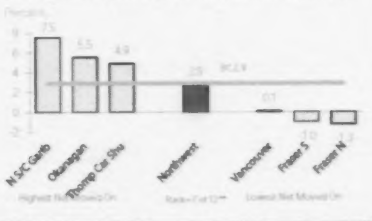
% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE



EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	16880	111,055	3,680	37,960	20,120	212,455	47,070	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,445	7,360	205	1,600	1,750	12,480	1,270	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	5.5	3.1	8.9	2.8	5.6	3.9	5.3	1.5
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.0	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.9	5.0	1.6	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	2,390	14,985	185	5,445	2,535	28,405	3,805	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	235	1,555	15	370	275	2,220	295	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	7.8	3.8	8.1	3.0	9.2	3.9	9.0	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.0	6.6	*	3.8	3.2	4.9	2.5	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

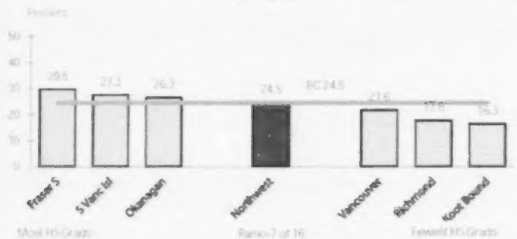
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

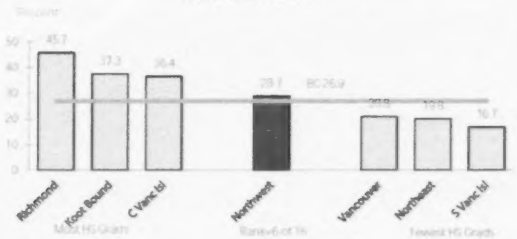
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION COMPLETED (CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	9,255	60,995	820	18,210	10,990	174,510	28,396	2,337,106
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.6	31.7	20.1	16.1	33.2	25.0	13.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.5	24.5	28.7	26.9	25.1	25.2	29.1	25.1
% with post secondary completion	39.7	43.8	50.6	55.0	41.7	49.8	57.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.6	14.2	18.9	15.2	15.0	15.2	14.9	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.4	17.7	19.5	23.3	16.9	20.1	19.8	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.7	11.9	12.2	16.5	9.8	14.6	22.3	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.0	5.0	3.7	4.5	3.9	5.0	4.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	5.7	6.9	8.5	11.9	6.0	9.5	18.3	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED

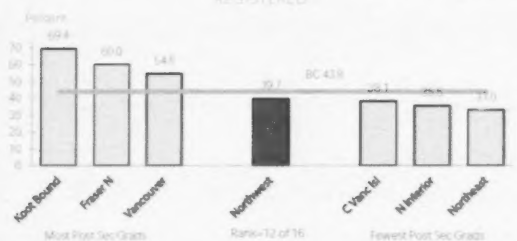


NON-REGISTERED



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED



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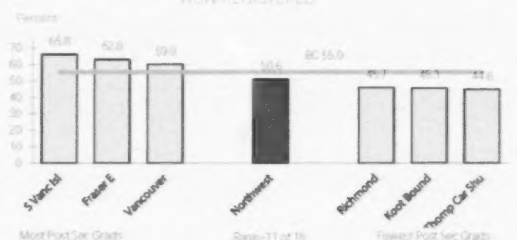
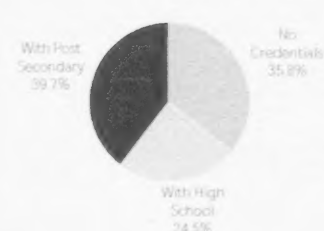


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	4,625	29,160	380	8,120	5,485	53,430	14,290	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.6	35.4	21.1	19.6	36.2	28.2	15.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.7	24.1	26.3	26.2	23.6	24.7	25.5	24.2
% with post secondary completion	37.6	40.4	51.3	54.2	40.2	47.1	58.6	66.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	19.6	19.9	27.6	21.2	22.2	21.2	22.9	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.4	12.6	15.8	19.7	12.4	14.9	16.6	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.5	7.9	7.9	13.3	5.7	10.9	19.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	4,625	31,835	440	10,090	5,505	61,080	14,105	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.9	28.3	20.5	16.9	30.2	22.2	11.8	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.4	24.8	30.7	27.6	26.4	25.6	32.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	41.7	46.9	47.7	55.6	43.2	52.2	55.4	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.6	9.0	10.2	10.4	7.8	9.9	6.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.3	22.3	22.7	26.2	21.4	24.7	23.1	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	13.8	15.6	14.8	19.0	14.0	17.7	25.6	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64

NORTHWEST

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

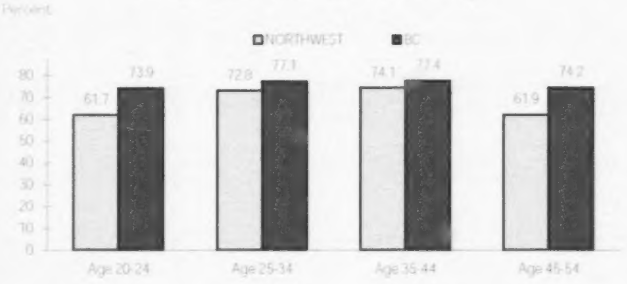
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

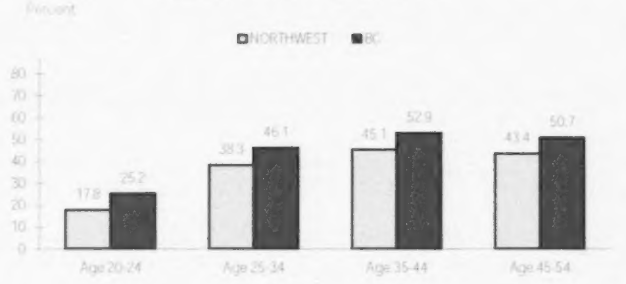
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	2,190	14,985	190	5,450	2,535	28,400	3,805	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.3	35.6	34.2	23.2	39.6	29.2	14.3	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	42.5	46.3	50.0	56.3	43.6	50.4	53.7	56.6
% with post secondary completion	16.4	18.2	7.9	20.5	16.4	20.4	31.8	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.2	9.1	*	9.8	8.3	9.5	9.5	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.1	7.8	*	7.8	7.1	9.8	16.7	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.3	*	2.6	0.6	2.1	5.8	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,465	10,370	130	3,650	1,685	19,445	2,490	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.2	32.3	26.9	19.9	38.0	26.1	8.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	43.3	45.4	57.7	53.8	43.9	48.7	52.4	50.9
% with post secondary completion	17.7	22.3	11.5	26.3	17.8	25.2	39.2	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.8	10.8	*	12.2	8.3	11.2	10.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.5	9.7	*	10.3	8.3	10.9	20.7	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.9	*	3.8	0.9	3.1	8.8	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,075	16,365	320	5,245	2,625	30,430	4,995	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.6	29.3	15.6	18.7	27.4	22.9	10.4	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.4	31.2	34.4	31.6	34.5	31.0	33.9	24.8
% with post secondary completion	34.2	39.5	51.6	49.7	38.3	46.1	55.7	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.8	13.6	18.8	13.2	13.5	13.6	12.2	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.5	19.3	25.0	24.6	21.5	22.5	20.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.1	6.6	*	11.8	3.2	9.9	22.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	5,450	33,825	360	9,585	6,275	62,300	15,400	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.9	31.2	18.1	16.2	32.3	24.3	11.6	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.8	23.3	30.6	25.0	23.5	23.9	28.8	24.4
% with post secondary completion	42.1	45.5	52.8	58.7	44.2	51.8	59.6	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.6	14.2	13.9	16.8	15.5	15.6	15.7	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.7	24.4	20.8	30.0	21.7	26.7	25.7	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.8	6.8	13.9	13.0	6.7	9.5	18.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	2,610	16,480	205	4,880	3,070	29,915	6,585	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.7	28.9	14.6	16.6	26.2	22.6	8.8	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.4	25.3	36.6	25.2	29.0	24.5	29.5	22.7
% with post secondary completion	43.1	45.8	51.2	58.2	45.1	52.9	61.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.3	14.2	17.1	13.8	16.9	14.5	13.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.8	24.4	12.2	30.6	21.3	28.0	25.6	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.0	7.2	22.0	13.7	7.0	10.5	22.5	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	2,835	17,345	155	4,705	3,200	32,390	8,810	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.6	33.5	22.6	15.8	38.1	26.9	13.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.0	21.4	25.8	24.8	18.4	23.4	28.3	25.7
% with post secondary completion	41.4	45.1	51.6	59.4	43.4	50.7	58.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.9	14.1	9.7	17.9	15.0	16.6	17.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.8	24.5	32.3	29.3	22.3	25.6	25.8	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.7	6.5	*	12.1	6.3	8.5	15.0	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	3,205	18,700	210	5,305	3,735	36,200	14,875	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.4	46.2	41.6	26.6	54.2	37.2	27.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.2	15.7	16.7	20.7	13.1	18.4	22.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	32.4	38.1	33.3	52.7	32.5	44.4	49.9	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.6	13.8	23.8	18.5	13.8	15.8	15.3	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.7	18.5	*	24.4	13.5	21.0	21.8	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.8	5.9	*	9.7	5.5	7.6	12.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

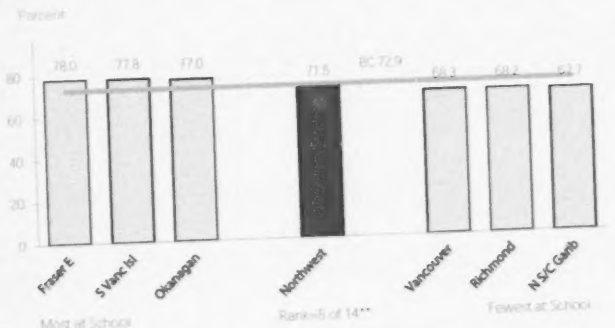
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	3,100	21,610	345	8,860	3,675	42,680	5,885	507,035
% at School	51.1	52.3	62.3	61.3	53.1	56.9	63.6	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,630	11,235	215	5,210	1,995	23,230	3,395	249,915
% at School	71.5	72.9	81.4	78.6	72.9	76.2	78.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	905	6,620	160	3,415	1,145	14,275	2,090	150,285
% at School	82.3	83.7	90.6	90.0	83.8	86.5	83.9	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	725	4,615	60	1,800	850	8,955	1,315	99,630
% at School	58.6	57.4	*	56.7	58.2	59.8	70.0	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,465	10,370	130	3,650	1,685	19,445	2,490	257,120
% at School	28.7	29.9	26.9	36.6	29.1	33.8	43.6	54.8

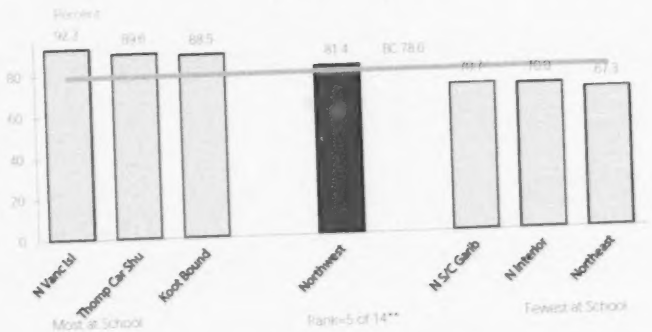
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



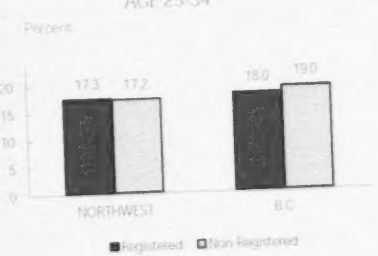
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	2,075	16,365	320	5,245	2,625	30,430	4,995	527,820
% at School	17.3	18.0	17.2	19.0	17.1	18.9	12.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	2,610	16,480	205	4,880	3,070	29,915	6,585	559,035
% at School	10.9	13.0	14.6	11.0	11.6	12.7	9.0	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	2,835	17,345	155	4,705	3,200	32,390	8,810	666,105
% at School	7.1	8.8	*	8.4	7.3	8.6	6.0	6.8

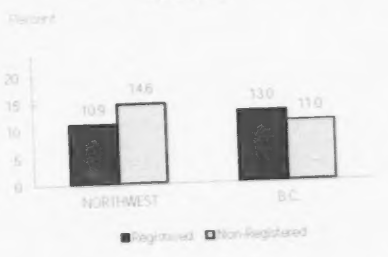
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

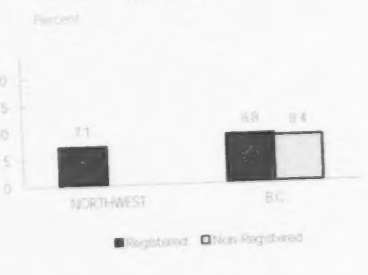
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

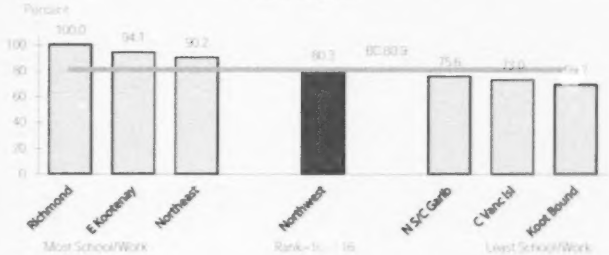
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

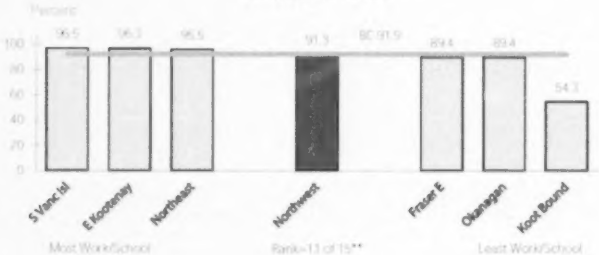
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,100	21,610	345	8,860	3,675	42,680	5,885	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	21.5	24.5	34.8	35.6	23.9	31.3	46.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	29.2	28.7	29.0	30.6	29.1	29.8	31.3	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.7	27.6	27.5	25.7	28.8	25.6	17.4	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	19.5	19.1	11.6	8.1	18.0	13.3	5.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,685	11,480	170	4,310	1,990	22,080	3,125	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	19.9	22.3	17.6	29.6	20.9	27.6	42.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	35.0	32.4	29.4	33.9	34.9	32.8	31.0	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.1	27.2	41.2	29.1	28.6	26.5	21.3	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	16.1	18.0	11.8	7.7	15.3	13.0	5.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,410	10,130	175	4,545	1,685	20,600	2,770	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	23.8	26.9	49.6	41.3	27.9	35.3	50.5	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	22.7	24.3	25.7	27.7	22.0	26.7	31.4	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	30.5	28.5	14.3	22.7	29.1	24.5	12.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	23.4	20.2	11.4	8.4	20.8	13.6	5.1	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED

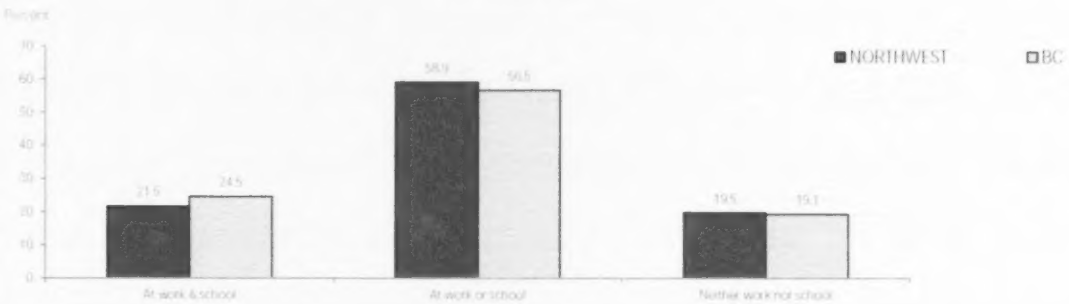


NON-REGISTERED

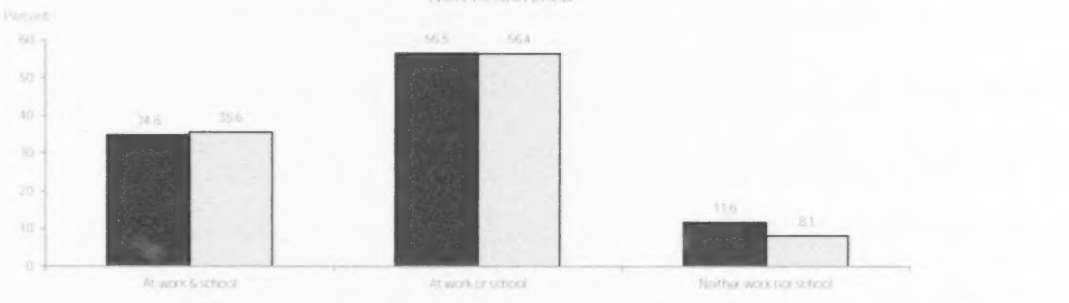


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	39.1	44.6	47.8	56.5	41.3	51.4	65.4	59.0
Male	42.1	46.3	37.1	55.0	41.5	51.6	62.9	59.2
Female	35.8	42.7	56.6	57.9	38.6	51.2	68.1	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.6	27.6	30.2	33.2	26.2	31.1	41.5	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	56.5	59.0	*	70.2	60.3	67.9	77.8	67.4
With post secondary completion	57.5	73.8	*	84.3	57.6	79.4	86.3	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	70.0	70.5	81.0	79.8	72.2	76.5	87.0	85.3
Male	72.6	75.4	84.4	83.1	75.0	79.8	91.3	90.0
Female	67.2	65.9	79.2	77.2	69.4	73.8	82.8	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.6	54.0	60.9	65.5	53.9	58.4	72.2	72.2
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.6	72.0	74.4	75.2	74.8	75.3	86.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	70.5	67.1	90.1	86.4	83.8	83.8	90.3	87.7
Age 35-34	65.8	68.8	79.7	77.7	69.0	74.4	84.7	85.2
Male	68.7	76.0	81.5	80.2	71.4	80.3	91.3	89.6
Female	63.2	61.6	78.4	75.3	63.0	68.9	78.6	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	64.8	51.0	*	63.3	53.0	56.2	61.5	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	69.4	69.6	72.7	75.2	72.8	73.9	83.8	82.5
With post secondary completion	77.3	80.4	90.6	84.5	76.5	83.7	89.6	87.4
Age 35-54	71.2	71.3	80.8	80.9	73.6	78.1	87.8	85.1
Male	74.2	75.0	81.6	84.8	76.4	79.6	91.3	90.2
Female	69.0	67.5	77.8	76.0	70.7	73.1	84.3	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.5	54.9	*	66.9	55.1	59.3	75.6	77.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	76.0	73.5	72.7	75.4	76.4	76.2	87.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	84.1	81.5	94.6	87.3	85.7	83.9	90.4	87.8
Age 55+	32.6	37.4	53.2	44.5	35.7	41.6	42.9	37.5
Male	30.0	40.8	*	49.4	41.0	45.8	47.6	43.3
Female	27.9	34.7	45.5	40.0	29.8	38.1	37.7	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	19.2	22.6	*	30.9	22.2	25.7	36.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	46.2	60.7	*	53.2	49.0	46.2	44.4	35.4
With post secondary completion	49.8	54.2	*	48.0	53.1	51.5	51.0	44.6
SELF EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	3.3	4.9	13.8	6.9	4.3	6.2	7.8	8.6
Male	4.1	5.7	12.5	8.6	4.9	6.9	8.2	9.7
Female	2.4	4.1	*	5.6	3.9	5.5	6.8	7.5
Age 15-24	1.7	1.7	*	1.4	3.5	1.8	0.5	2.1
Age 25-34	3.6	4.6	*	7.1	3.9	5.7	5.2	5.6
Age 35-54	4.0	5.3	9.1	7.4	4.3	7.0	7.2	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST*	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	4,410	31,745	455	12,135	5,415	68,260	20,620	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.8	9.4	3.3	11.7	8.0	10.5	12.4	17.8
Trades (%)	34.4	29.3	42.9	28.7	36.9	28.0	28.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.8	15.8	9.9	15.5	13.3	15.9	15.3	19.1
Health (%)	10.2	13.2	15.4	15.7	10.5	14.6	12.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.6	10.4	7.7	10.9	11.3	10.4	14.1	14.5
Education (%)	6.9	6.2	*	6.5	6.6	6.5	11.1	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.3	13.2	13.2	9.0	11.8	11.3	6.5	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.1	2.7	*	3.9	3.2	2.9	1.9	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	360	2,780	30	1,145	425	5,930	1,235	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	17.6	17.5	*	20.4	14.1	19.7	42.9	12.8
Trades (%)	48.6	49.3	*	47.2	49.4	47.6	34.0	19.9
Business and Management (%)	6.8	9.7	*	3.9	5.9	7.4	15.4	17.4
Health (%)	9.6	7.6	*	8.3	9.4	8.3	10.9	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	19.2	10.1	*	10.9	16.5	10.9	9.3	10.9
Education (%)	4.1	3.1	*	1.3	4.7	2.6	4.9	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	7.7	*	10.9	*	8.8	6.9	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	*	5.0	4.5	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	3,605	21,835	355	8,235	3,775	46,275	11,960	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.2	9.3	*	12.6	7.3	10.9	13.1	18.9
Trades (%)	32.6	27.6	33.8	24.4	34.2	26.0	24.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	15.1	16.5	11.3	14.3	14.1	16.5	16.8	19.6
Health (%)	9.3	12.5	15.5	16.5	9.9	14.6	12.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	12.5	10.9	14.6	15.6
Education (%)	7.0	5.6	*	7.4	6.6	6.1	9.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	12.8	14.5	14.1	9.7	12.3	12.2	7.3	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.3	2.3	*	3.9	2.8	2.1	2.0	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	705	6,465	180	2,605	1,000	14,025	2,380	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.9	10.7	*	19.2	9.5	13.4	18.2	22.8
Trades (%)	31.2	33.1	34.4	25.7	32.5	28.9	23.2	13.7
Business and Management (%)	14.2	14.5	*	8.1	13.0	12.9	14.2	18.4
Health (%)	9.7	9.4	25.0	18.6	12.0	13.7	14.6	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.7	11.1	*	10.2	15.5	10.6	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	3.5	4.6	*	4.8	2.5	5.2	6.3	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	12.1	12.8	*	6.9	10.0	11.4	7.6	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.8	3.5	*	5.4	5.0	3.1	3.4	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	2,295	15,370	190	5,635	2,775	32,255	9,180	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.6	8.8	*	9.6	6.5	9.8	11.9	17.2
Trades (%)	33.1	25.6	34.2	23.8	34.8	24.7	25.2	15.2
Business and Management (%)	15.3	17.3	15.8	17.2	15.0	18.1	17.4	20.2
Health (%)	9.4	13.8	7.9	15.5	9.2	15.0	11.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.3	11.6	13.2	11.1	11.4	11.1	15.2	16.1
Education (%)	8.1	6.0	*	7.6	8.1	6.5	10.2	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.1	15.2	23.7	10.9	13.3	12.9	7.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.2	1.8	*	3.3	1.8	2.2	1.7	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

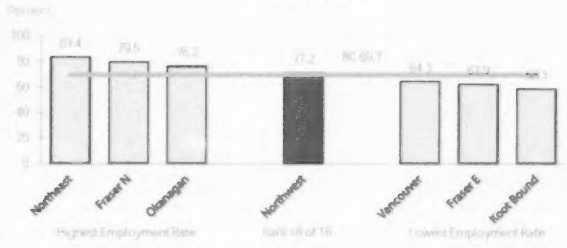
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	12,350	82,595	3,765	27,065	14,665	157,190	34,280	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	61.9	62.3	68.2	72.5	63.9	68.4	81.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	45.2	49.5	45.9	52.7	47.5	52.9	60.1	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	25.1	25.9	32.7	31.9	25.6	27.9	24.1	24.4
Male (number)	6,310	40,635	590	12,430	7,490	75,505	17,410	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	64.0	64.9	68.2	73.7	66.4	70.3	83.5	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	43.4	49.5	45.3	58.7	46.3	55.7	67.1	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	20.8	21.0	17.3	22.4	20.2	21.0	14.7	16.2
Female (number)	6,040	41,960	615	14,635	7,190	81,680	16,870	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	59.6	59.9	68.3	71.5	61.3	66.7	79.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	48.2	49.4	47.6	47.3	48.8	50.1	52.5	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	29.9	31.1	46.4	40.2	31.7	34.7	34.5	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,095	23,605	350	8,885	3,680	42,680	5,885	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	43.9	48.5	52.9	61.0	46.5	56.2	71.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	18.0	22.0	18.9	25.2	18.1	24.3	22.7	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	43.4	47.4	64.9	58.7	46.8	53.0	51.3	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,080	16,365	320	5,240	2,625	30,425	5,000	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	66.6	68.5	71.9	78.7	69.1	75.4	85.5	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	50.2	52.1	67.4	60.5	54.0	57.0	68.0	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	5,445	33,825	365	9,585	6,275	62,305	15,395	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	72.8	70.3	78.1	81.2	74.4	75.7	89.1	86.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	52.3	58.2	54.4	66.8	54.6	63.0	70.1	73.3

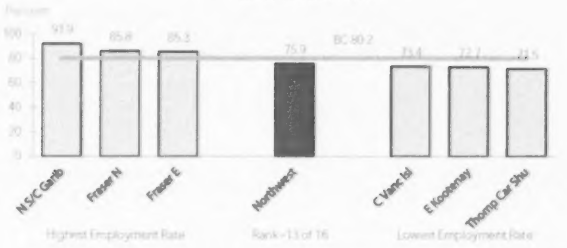
[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED

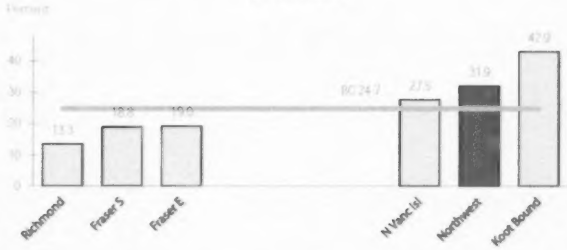


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

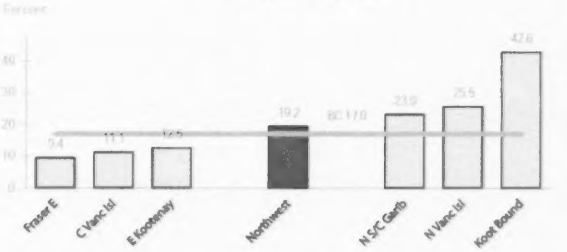
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	5,365	35,000	520	11,900	6,485	70,120	17,995	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	31.9	24.7	19.2	13.0	28.6	19.9	12.6	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.7	10.2	10.6	8.3	8.5	9.2	7.5	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	59.3	65.1	70.2	74.8	62.9	70.9	79.9	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,385	11,210	230	4,125	1,615	22,940	4,275	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	36.5	29.3	19.6	21.7	31.7	24.0	14.2	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.7	12.0	6.5	8.5	8.5	10.5	8.3	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	54.6	58.7	73.9	69.6	60.1	65.4	77.7	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	3,965	23,785	285	7,785	4,670	47,180	13,720	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	30.3	22.6	19.3	14.4	27.4	17.8	12.2	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.7	9.3	15.8	8.2	8.6	8.6	7.2	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	61.0	68.1	66.7	77.4	64.0	73.6	80.6	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

REGISTERED



NON REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

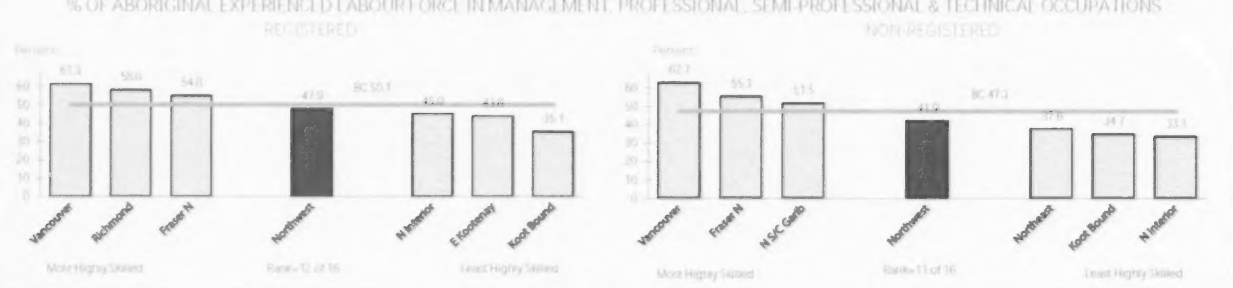
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (received in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	7,010	49,410	775	18,630	8,685	101,875	27,615	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.7	7.2	2.6	7.1	6.1	7.1	10.7	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.3	9.8	7.7	10.2	9.3	10.2	14.8	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.9	1.1	*	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.7	3.2
% Health	0.6	1.1	*	1.3	0.6	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	3.1	2.4	*	2.6	2.8	2.6	4.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.9	3.6	4.5	2.3	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.8	33.1	31.6	39.0	32.4	33.5	34.3	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.3	5.6	4.5	4.9	4.0	5.8	5.6	6.9
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.6	1.0	*	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5.6	4.8	4.5	3.2	5.5	4.0	2.5	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.1	49.9	58.1	52.6	52.3	48.5	40.1	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	3,735	24,990	390	8,670	4,640	50,715	14,645	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.4	7.1	*	6.7	6.6	8.3	12.0	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.8	5.7	4.2	6.7	5.4	7.0	12.2	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.5	36.2	41.7	37.4	34.6	37.9	39.2	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.4	51.0	51.4	47.2	53.6	46.8	36.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	3,270	23,460	380	9,960	4,045	51,160	12,960	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.0	7.3	*	5.8	5.6	7.2	9.3	9.3
% Professional occupations	14.5	14.0	8.5	13.2	13.7	13.4	17.8	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.0	29.9	25.6	29.5	29.9	29.2	28.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.5	48.7	64.6	57.5	50.8	50.2	44.0	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,075	8,505	190	4,735	1,365	20,210	3,665	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	1.4	*	1.6	1.9	2.8
% Professional occupations	1.4	3.6	*	1.0	*	1.7	3.5	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	26.4	30.4	33.3	21.2	28.2	28.2	28.5	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	69.8	66.0	63.3	76.5	70.7	68.5	66.1	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,265	10,435	255	3,990	1,700	21,605	4,210	442,505
% Management occupations	4.7	6.0	*	7.5	3.5	7.2	7.4	9.4
% Professional occupations	7.5	8.6	5.9	11.3	7.1	10.5	16.6	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.6	35.5	27.5	32.4	36.8	36.7	35.7	31.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.7	49.9	62.7	48.9	52.4	46.1	40.4	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,695	22,780	280	7,530	4,385	45,470	13,400	1,027,330
% Management occupations	7.6	8.8	5.4	9.2	7.2	9.2	12.5	14.0
% Professional occupations	11.0	11.6	14.3	13.5	11.9	12.6	16.2	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.9	33.6	37.5	34.6	31.2	35.0	35.6	32.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.7	46.1	42.9	42.6	49.7	43.2	35.8	34.7

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



More Highly Skilled — Rank=12 of 16 — Least Highly Skilled

More Highly Skilled — Rank=11 of 16 — Least Highly Skilled

WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHWEST				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL (E) IMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of E	Number	% of E	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	36,296	8,685	100.0	27,615	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,490	530	6.1	2,965	10.7	-4.6
Professional occupations	4,690	805	9.3	4,090	14.8	-5.5
Business & Finance	540	70	0.8	470	1.7	-0.9
Health	910	55	0.6	855	3.1	-2.5
Education	1,485	240	2.8	1,245	4.5	-1.7
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	930	315	3.6	610	2.2	1.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	12,290	2,810	32.4	9,480	34.3	-2.0
Skilled Administration & Business	1,890	350	4.0	1,540	5.6	-1.5
Technical & Skilled in Health	510	60	0.7	455	1.6	-1.0
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	970	480	5.5	490	1.8	3.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,620	4,540	52.3	11,080	40.1	5.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	19,285	4,640	100.0	14,645	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,060	305	6.6	1,755	12.0	-5.4
Professional occupations	2,025	250	5.4	1,780	12.2	-6.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	7,335	1,605	34.6	5,740	39.2	-4.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,855	2,485	53.6	5,375	36.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	17,010	4,045	100.0	12,960	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,430	225	5.6	1,205	9.3	-3.7
Professional occupations	2,660	556	13.7	2,105	17.8	-4.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	4,955	1,210	29.9	3,745	28.9	1.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,765	2,055	50.8	5,705	44.0	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Aboriginal age 15+ (number)	7,005	48,410	770	18,530	8,685	101,870	27,830	2,931,440
% in Goods-producing industries	25.2	24.1	18.8	19.5	25.2	22.4	26.9	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.7	6.7	13.8	11.8	4.3	8.9	12.1	12.1
% Agriculture	1.1	1.2	*	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.6	3.4	10.4	3.0	11.9	5.4	7.4	2.0
% Utilities	0.4	0.5	*	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
% Construction	5.6	8.6	2.6	5.4	5.2	9.1	9.0	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.0	9.6	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	74.8	75.9	81.2	80.5	74.8	77.6	73.1	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	2.8	4.4	10.4	6.3	3.6	5.4	6.4	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.9	12.3	13.6	17.8	11.2	14.7	13.6	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	5.9	4.0	8.4	5.1	6.7	4.5	7.9	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.1	2.2	*	4.7	1.4	3.6	4.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.9	2.9	4.6	5.0	2.4	3.8	3.5	8.9
% Educational services	7.1	6.1	3.2	5.6	6.6	6.0	9.1	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.8	10.2	13.0	11.3	11.2	10.8	9.7	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	8.5	8.6	10.4	11.4	8.3	9.0	7.0	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.0	3.9	2.6	4.2	3.3	4.5	4.1	4.9
% Public administration	19.5	18.3	8.4	5.7	16.9	12.2	8.7	6.0
Aboriginal age 15 to 24 (number)	1,075	8,505	150	4,735	1,365	29,250	3,685	295,535
% in Goods-producing industries	24.7	23.2	10.0	16.2	24.5	19.6	20.8	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.5	*	5.2	*	4.4	5.9	5.0
% Agriculture	2.8	2.1	*	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.7	5.6	*	2.0	9.5	3.8	4.1	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	10.2	9.5	*	8.8	9.2	9.0	9.0	7.7
% Manufacturing	1.4	5.6	*	3.9	3.7	5.2	5.7	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	75.3	76.9	90.0	83.8	75.5	80.4	79.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.4	*	1.9	*	1.6	1.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	21.4	19.7	23.3	27.7	22.3	24.1	26.5	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	3.7	2.0	*	2.3	4.0	2.5	4.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.8	1.8	*	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.3	*	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.5	4.0
% Educational services	4.2	2.6	*	1.4	3.7	2.3	1.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	5.6	5.3	*	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	15.3	20.6	33.3	27.9	17.6	22.6	20.5	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	4.7	3.7	*	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.4
% Public administration	10.2	12.3	*	1.6	8.9	6.4	5.7	3.1
Aboriginal age 25 to 34 (number)	1,260	10,440	250	3,950	1,695	21,605	4,215	642,505
% in Goods-producing industries	21.0	25.5	18.0	23.6	21.5	23.9	24.1	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	6.8	*	5.8	6.9	7.3
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.5	*	1.2	0.7	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.5	8.1	10.0	4.1	10.9	6.4	7.8	7.0
% Utilities	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.6	0.5	0.6
% Construction	5.2	9.3	*	10.6	4.4	10.5	7.6	8.9
% Manufacturing	3.2	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.3	5.1	7.4	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	79.4	74.5	82.0	78.5	78.5	76.1	75.9	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.9	*	7.1	3.0	6.4	5.3	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.1	13.6	16.0	18.9	12.7	14.8	13.1	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	6.0	3.5	*	4.6	5.6	3.6	9.3	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	5.3	0.9	3.7	5.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.8	3.4	*	4.8	1.8	4.1	4.9	9.5
% Educational services	4.0	4.5	*	4.7	3.5	4.8	6.8	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	13.5	9.0	18.0	13.5	14.7	10.9	10.6	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	12.7	10.3	*	8.2	11.5	9.4	7.6	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.8	4.7	*	3.7	3.8	4.8	3.9	5.2
% Public administration	17.1	15.4	8.0	4.9	13.9	11.1	6.9	5.6
Aboriginal age 35 to 54 (number)	3,695	22,780	275	7,525	4,385	45,475	13,405	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	27.3	24.2	29.1	20.9	27.7	23.3	29.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.0	7.0	*	13.0	4.1	9.9	10.2	12.4
% Agriculture	0.9	1.4	*	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.2	7.7	16.4	3.2	13.6	5.9	8.2	2.2
% Utilities	0.5	0.4	*	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	4.3	8.1	5.5	10.0	4.1	8.7	6.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	7.0	6.6	*	4.2	7.8	6.9	12.3	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	72.9	75.8	72.7	79.1	72.3	76.7	71.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	3.9	4.8	*	6.6	3.8	6.2	6.4	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.7	10.2	12.1	11.6	9.0	11.4	11.4	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	6.8	5.0	*	6.1	7.0	5.5	8.7	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.1	2.2	*	4.9	1.1	3.7	4.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.6	3.3	5.5	6.4	2.5	4.3	1.4	8.2
% Educational services	8.3	7.3	7.3	3.8	8.2	7.5	13.1	6.1
% Health care and social assistance	11.2	11.6	16.4	14.0	11.6	12.7	10.3	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	6.0	4.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.7	4.5	5.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	3.4	*	4.3	2.3	4.2	3.6	4.8
% Public administration	20.8	20.5	12.7	8.2	18.9	14.3	9.1	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

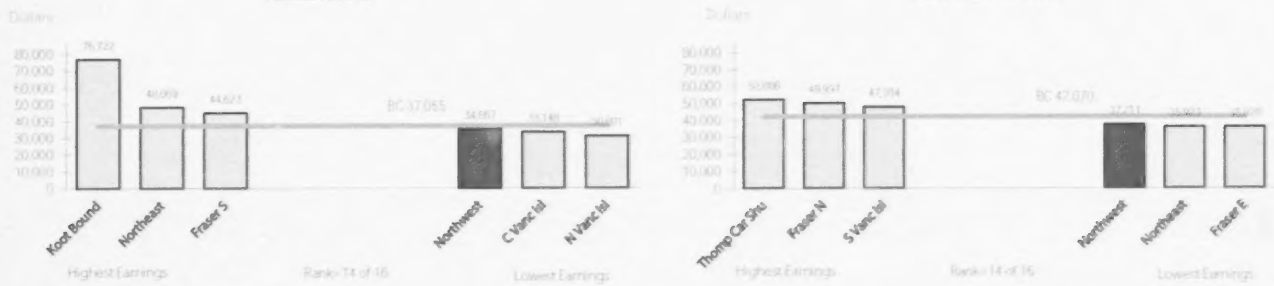
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	8,015	52,455	795	19,955	9,740	109,665	30,370	2,469,065
% Less than $20,000	53.3	49.7	54.1	47.0	52.1	46.1	35.9	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	25.1	26.4	25.2	24.6	25.1	25.5	27.9	27.4
% $40,000 and over	21.6	24.0	20.8	28.4	22.8	28.4	42.2	40.1
Median income ($)	17,188	20,062	17,328	21,820	18,339	22,462	32,294	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,517	35,849	36,636	38,854	35,271	39,138	52,005	47,566
Males ($)	35,828	39,364	42,060	45,970	39,668	44,525	61,715	53,807
Females ($)	32,714	33,454	32,008	34,812	32,678	35,686	42,306	41,566
Paid workers ($)	35,224	36,266	37,154	39,711	35,771	39,919	53,974	48,782
Self-employed ($)	19,002	24,016	*	23,922	14,620	24,841	26,725	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,475	10,530	205	5,215	1,840	23,710	4,200	324,960
Median income ($)	6,321	7,231	8,993	7,652	6,856	7,703	8,710	8,525
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	15,228	20,310	13,725	21,859	15,336	22,329	22,993	24,709
Males ($)	15,186	20,775	13,744	23,958	18,598	24,013	25,459	26,753
Females ($)	15,335	19,546	9,381	20,669	14,007	20,686	20,502	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,420	11,205	225	4,170	1,845	22,815	4,295	448,095
Median income ($)	16,442	19,931	18,406	23,873	16,378	23,724	35,080	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	28,684	30,859	20,589	32,998	26,631	34,818	46,714	42,630
Males ($)	35,622	34,610	36,673	39,219	35,257	40,426	54,787	47,015
Females ($)	26,038	27,083	13,036	26,166	23,376	29,048	36,516	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	3,880	23,070	270	7,630	4,545	45,890	13,375	1,026,200
Median income ($)	23,823	27,916	29,257	36,531	25,522	32,464	44,905	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	36,665	39,995	41,605	48,031	37,062	44,351	58,310	52,160
Males ($)	38,965	43,598	56,410	55,925	41,630	51,593	67,681	59,914
Females ($)	35,818	37,014	39,045	40,878	35,544	39,329	44,751	44,746

[1] Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	18,896	21,906	18,318	22,913	19,918	23,962	34,840	33,419
Goods-producing	14,995	23,113	23,565	29,209	16,646	28,349	46,242	47,796
Agriculture	7,549	14,284	*	10,027	7,548	12,942	7,848	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	16,398	22,566	16,348	39,863	16,461	30,051	48,582	56,959
Utilities	28,164	40,842	*	78,965	50,328	62,565	72,442	75,629
Construction	13,972	23,350	14,229	26,483	13,988	26,905	33,235	34,171
Manufacturing	19,234	24,749	29,411	32,868	23,397	31,807	69,302	41,745
Services-producing	20,421	21,033	17,835	21,623	20,457	22,794	31,449	32,480
Wholesale and retail trade	16,220	16,462	13,980	16,115	14,457	17,785	24,402	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	27,263	28,277	36,898	37,024	30,013	33,544	44,771	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	22,351	29,442	*	29,579	28,361	34,082	37,367	40,889
Professional, scientific and technical services	30,151	29,844	6,999	34,047	24,305	34,307	35,731	42,991
Educational services	28,329	31,713	29,310	15,166	17,645	30,442	39,631	40,259
Health care and social assistance	26,219	28,731	37,302	26,093	26,344	29,822	36,586	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,992	10,175	6,655	8,556	9,313	9,814	11,704	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	23,893	24,917	54,496	17,412	23,915	22,214	28,134	23,947
Public administration	23,945	25,181	36,166	46,267	25,265	31,002	56,747	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

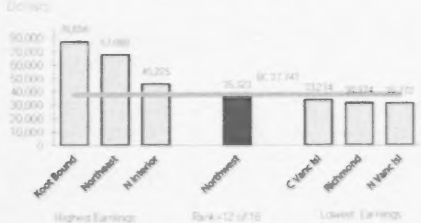
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010, AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	2,660	18,615	295	7,385	3,395	40,945	12,105	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	39,499	42,467	40,634	46,678	40,308	46,764	58,887	57,549
Median earnings ($)	34,867	37,055	37,211	42,070	35,057	41,110	54,985	49,208
Female/male earnings ratio %	89.1	85.2	58.3	74.1	87.7	75.4	66.8	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	610	3,610	50	900	690	6,050	960	66,535
Average earnings ($)	29,305	34,761	28,259	32,267	30,060	37,480	65,218	42,790
Median earnings ($)	25,539	28,483	20,516	29,313	25,574	32,412	45,173	38,000
Female/male earnings ratio %	60.9	70.1	*	84.9	65.5	69.6	46.6	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	610	4,850	90	1,905	820	10,710	3,405	244,725
Average earnings ($)	35,994	39,596	49,658	47,543	39,006	42,013	51,009	49,073
Median earnings ($)	33,113	36,014	26,052	39,351	34,722	36,650	44,428	42,657
Female/male earnings ratio %	67.8	80.8	18.8	72.8	62.9	73.3	59.5	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	225	1,595	95	570	305	3,350	800	54,220
Average earnings ($)	46,009	43,093	21,426	46,173	41,787	46,121	59,805	49,017
Median earnings ($)	37,121	35,780	13,038	42,163	35,274	39,146	60,105	44,350
Female/male earnings ratio %	65.3	70.4	*	64.5	42.1	68.0	66.9	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	145	1,235	*	500	265	3,255	1,185	63,865
Average earnings ($)	34,330	43,986	*	53,424	41,568	51,203	67,095	60,182
Median earnings ($)	30,237	40,077	*	50,332	31,356	47,619	70,173	56,705
Female/male earnings ratio %	66.0	52.3	*	66.4	113.1	58.4	50.2	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	620	4,080	95	1,925	770	9,740	2,490	214,340
Average earnings ($)	41,410	41,032	40,786	43,829	41,028	45,436	56,360	54,295
Median earnings ($)	38,376	37,020	37,356	41,225	38,102	40,545	51,825	47,956
Female/male earnings ratio %	94.7	85.3	122.3	66.6	89.5	74.1	66.0	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	450	3,335	45	1,550	540	7,840	3,265	388,380
Average earnings ($)	53,692	56,658	51,427	61,986	52,859	60,506	86,912	68,602
Median earnings ($)	48,179	50,640	39,143	58,651	46,395	56,625	84,935	58,039
Female/male earnings ratio %	82.5	79.9	*	73.4	77.9	76.5	84.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

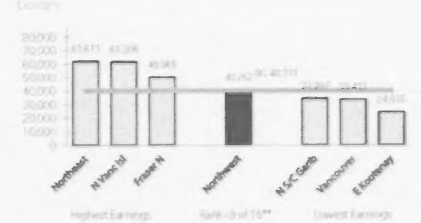
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 30+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	43,970	46,590	56,016	56,885	47,524	49,537	56,984	60,021
Professionals ($)	49,648	49,025	39,120	59,991	48,181	57,242	70,970	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	35,323	37,741	40,262	40,371	36,399	41,066	52,216	47,463
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	27,159	29,957	26,054	30,744	28,514	30,572	41,526	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	48,438	49,546	55,898	71,075	50,222	55,770	62,057	66,916
Professionals ($)	59,249	65,051	*	73,174	55,893	64,593	74,667	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	40,275	42,703	54,948	47,580	42,869	49,662	66,000	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,612	31,831	20,549	36,161	31,016	35,329	53,299	41,545
Female/male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	82.8	89.4	*	62.0	87.0	75.3	74.6	78.0
Professionals (%)	81.6	96.3	*	76.0	84.0	83.1	91.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	81.3	79.7	49.7	71.4	76.2	73.0	60.5	76.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	85.1	92.4	90.8	72.0	90.3	78.1	91.7	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

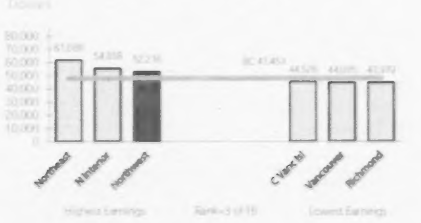
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

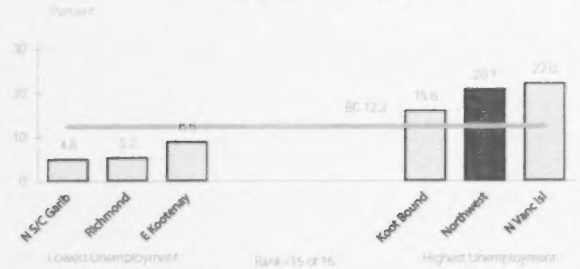
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	26.6	21.7	20.7	12.3	24.8	16.4	8.0	7.4
Males	31.3	25.2	28.6	14.4	29.2	18.7	8.7	7.6
Females	21.0	18.0	14.0	10.5	19.8	14.0	7.2	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	34.9	30.9	22.9	20.9	32.1	25.8	13.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	27.1	22.2	22.4	12.8	25.4	16.6	8.9	8.7
With post-secondary completion	21.0	16.2	14.8	8.7	19.6	12.1	6.1	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	23.3	19.8	*	11.8	23.6	14.2	7.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	38.3	25.1	22.2	14.4	33.9	18.5	10.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.5	14.8	21.4	8.6	16.2	11.3	5.8	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.6	10.2	*	7.1	8.6	8.4	4.7	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS

Lowest Unemployment — Rank=16 of 16 — Highest Unemployment

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment — Rank=15 of 16 — Highest Unemployment

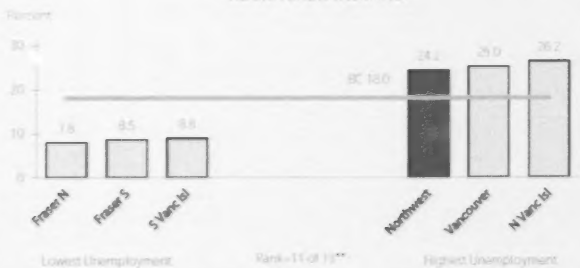
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	38.4	30.9	18.2	17.0	34.2	22.8	16.9	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	45.5	40.5	*	25.6	41.2	31.4	13.0	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	34.8	26.3	*	13.4	30.3	19.1	18.2	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	30.6	30.9	*	14.3	35.7	22.3	19.8	13.6
With less than HS Graduation[1]	46.5	45.5	*	22.1	44.4	34.9	33.3	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	26.4	26.5	*	12.9	32.4	19.3	18.5	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	32.6	23.8	13.6	12.2	28.7	17.3	7.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	50.0	34.7	*	21.0	45.2	29.1	12.5	13.8
With High School Graduation	32.4	24.5	*	16.1	29.0	19.1	8.5	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	23.4	18.1	*	8.8	20.4	12.3	6.8	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	22.7	15.8	14.8	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	46.2	26.3	*	14.1	40.0	19.2	15.6	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.2	15.6	*	9.2	11.8	11.2	4.7	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.1	*	3.3	15.6	9.0	4.5	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	22.3	18.9	27.1	10.6	21.4	14.2	8.0	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	27.5	27.5	*	17.3	26.0	23.4	15.2	10.5
With High School Graduation	24.2	18.0	*	11.6	22.6	13.9	6.5	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	18.7	15.1	*	8.7	18.7	11.3	4.4	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	20.8	18.3	*	7.1	25.0	12.5	4.4	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	34.1	25.3	*	16.0	31.5	18.0	9.2	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.3	13.5	*	6.3	15.6	10.2	4.3	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.7	9.5	*	9.0	8.3	8.4	3.0	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment — Rank=11 of 13** — Highest Unemployment

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

Lowest Unemployment — Northwest n.a. — Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

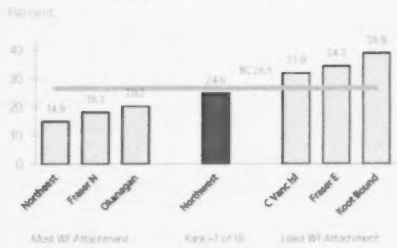
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

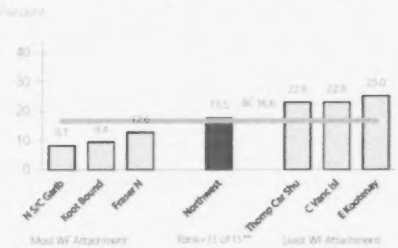
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	5,360	34,405	345	7,900	5,990	55,530	10,760	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	24.9	28.5	17.5	16.6	23.1	21.2	9.3	11.9
% of males	22.1	27.3	15.6	15.2	20.2	17.9	6.0	7.9
% of females	27.4	30.5	20.8	17.7	26.0	24.0	12.5	15.7
% of age 25-34	27.2	27.1	17.2	16.2	24.9	20.5	10.0	10.6
% of age 35-54	23.8	29.3	18.1	16.8	22.3	21.5	9.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	49.0	46.8	39.1	33.7	46.9	38.8	22.4	31.3
% of males	45.4	45.2	50.0	35.8	44.0	39.6	26.2	32.5
% of females	53.9	48.7	25.7	31.1	50.4	38.1	18.1	30.0
% of age 15-19	59.8	60.5	51.2	46.6	57.6	51.6	31.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	37.2	32.1	15.4	15.3	34.4	23.7	10.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL

IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	19.8	16.7	30.0	15.3	21.2	16.4	17.0	12.1
% of Males	23.4	19.5	44.7	16.7	24.7	18.3	17.5	11.8
% of Females	15.8	13.8	16.7	14.2	17.2	14.6	16.6	12.4
% of age 15-24	13.5	12.1	14.3	9.9	14.0	11.4	13.6	7.7
% of age 25-34	18.4	20.0	23.9	20.8	21.0	20.9	28.7	18.1
% of age 35-64	24.0	18.3	33.9	16.6	25.1	18.0	16.1	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	2,615	14,785	4,305	64,705	6,925	79,490	13,640	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	17.3	11.5	#	#	4.8	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	24.0	18.5	#	#	12.3	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	58.5	70.0	#	#	82.9	76.8
% $70,000 and over	#	#	22.8	25.9	#	#	73.4	24.7
Median family income ($)	#	#	35.8	44.0	#	#	58.5	52.1
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	49,467	62,351	#	#	81,038	72,896
Families with children under 19 (number)	#	#	22.5	17.3	#	#	6.0	12.1
% at or below low income[2] 2010	1,290	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,680	40,835	5,830	471,370
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	#	#	29.0	24.5	#	#	8.6	16.8
% at or below low income[2] 2010	500	3,400	980	9,730	1,475	13,130	1,375	101,385
	#	#	48.5	49.3	#	#	23.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	770	4,165	1,820	24,905	2,585	29,075	4,000	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	65.9	73.9	#	#	91.0	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	32.4	24.2	#	#	7.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.1	1.9	#	#	1.0	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between small-area populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

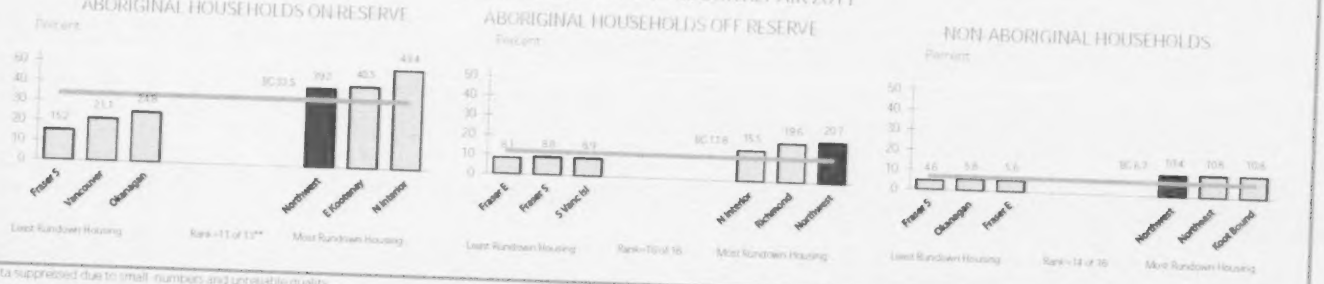
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set at the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,390	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,880	40,835	5,830	471,370
% of total families	53.2	55.0	57.7	50.6	56.0	51.4	42.7	40.7
% that are lone parent families	36.0	41.8	39.4	29.7	38.0	32.2	20.2	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.0	8.5	2.7	2.5	4.5	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	185	1,025	135	2,190	315	3,215	150	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	5.9	5.8	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.9	0.8	2.3
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	11.7	9.2	4.1	4.0	6.4	4.7	2.0	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	30.3	33.7	45.3	59.3	40.1	55.2	60.5	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.3	32.8	34.0	28.9	32.7	29.5	29.1	22.4
% Needing major repair	39.2	33.5	20.7	11.8	27.3	15.3	10.4	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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